### KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

# FINANCIAL STATEMENT

## **APRIL 2023**

Ben Rarick Associate Superintendent of Finance
Amanda Davis Assistant Director of Accounting
David Knechtel Accounting Manager

#### **INTRODUCTION**

This report is intended to provide financial and statistical information that will help the reader understand the financial position and health of the Kent School District. This financial report is organized into the following sections:

- Summary financial information and analysis. Current data is compared to the previous year.
- Staffing.
- Traditional financial statements Exhibits 1 through 8.
- Other information pertinent to the district's financial health.

#### **GENERAL FUND (EXHIBIT 2) – ANALYSIS**

#### 1. Fund Balance Comparison

The following table provides a summary of the district's year-to-date financial operating results for April 2023 and compares those results to the same month of the prior year, April 2022.

Year to Date General Fund	Year to Date General Fund Operations - Comparison to Prior Year							
	April 2022		April 2023			Variances		
<b>Total Beginning of Year Fund Balance</b> Prior Year Adjustments	\$	58,528,202 -	\$	65,793,721 -	\$	<b>7,265,519</b>		
Revenues - Year to Date		311,696,438		335,315,386		23,618,948		
Other Financing Sources (YTD)		259,159		391,642		132,483		
Total Resources		311,955,597		335,707,028		23,751,431		
Expenditures - Year to Date		290,017,854		319,316,268		29,298,414		
Other Financing Uses (YTD)		-		-		-		
Total Uses		290,017,854		319,316,268		29,298,414		
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over								
Expenditures		21,937,743		16,390,760		(5,546,983)		
Ending Fund Balance for Current Month	\$	80,465,945	\$	82,184,481	\$	1,718,536		

April 2023 brought in new tax collection revenue. October and April are the primary months that the district receives tax revenue, and fund balance will, typically, be higher for those two months, than for other months. The district will, typically, draw down the fund balance from those two months until the next infusion of property taxes. If prior spending patterns hold true, this current month's gain from tax revenue will be slowly used up as the rest of the year progresses. Refer to the "Total General Fund Balance Levels by Month 3 Yr Historical Comparison" chart shown later in this report.

Even though year-to-date revenues for the district have increased from last year by \$23.7 million, expenditures are, currently, outpacing revenues by over \$5.5 million, resulting in a decrease of the beginning fund balance increase that the district experienced of \$7.2 million, leaving only a net increase in fund balance of \$1.7 million when compared with the same month from last year.

Changes in revenues and expenditures fluctuate throughout the year. Refer to the "General Fund Revenue vs. Expenditures Ratio" chart shown later in this financial report for a visual of the relationships between revenues and expenditures over time.

Much of the district's current ending fund balance can be attributed to federal Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief funds under the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations act (ESSER-CARES). Annual direct expenditures to date during the current year pertaining to ESSER funding has been \$8,677,789.\(^1\) However, the current year revenue pertaining to ESSER-CARES funding has been \$20,038,511. This results in a gain to the district's current year general fund balance of \$11,360,722 from the ESSER-CARES funding as of April 2023.\(^2\) This increase is largely due to claims for prior year expenditures that the district is allowed to claim under ESSER funding rules.

Note that ESSER revenues that come in due to claiming prior year expenditures do not result in a permanent change in the district's financial position. The prior year expenditures claimed under ESSER had already reduced the financial position of the district, and consequently, over time, there is no net benefit to overall fund balance, as all revenues received under ESSER funding have been spent and recorded as expenditures.

However, caution may be warranted if the expenditures were to continue as an obligation of the district when ESSER funding sunsets. *Refer to the "General Fund Revenue vs. Expenditures Ratio" chart provided later in this report for a comparison of how that might look.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Refer to Exhibit 2 in this financial report and see the expenditure line for "Federal ESSER/CARES".

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  ESSER current year revenues of \$20,038,511 less ESSER current year direct expenditures of \$8,677,789 = \$11,360,722 contributed to fund balance for the year.

#### 2. Cash Reconciliation to Fund Balance

The next table shows the reconciliation between the district's cash and investments and the district's fund balance in the general fund as of April 2023. This shows the inter-relationship between the district's fund balance and the district's primary assets of cash and investments that can be drawn on to meet the immediate obligations of the district.

General Fund Reconciliation of	Cas	sh & Investm	ents to Fund Balance - April 2023
Net Cash & Investments per County/Bank	\$	93,906,967	These are the liquid assets the district can
			currently draw upon for obligations.
Plus: Other Assets		47,828,354	This includes other non-cash resources the
			district will be able to draw upon in the
			future. Property taxes owed to the district,
			are included here.
Less: Liabilities		(15,747,769)	These are obligations that will require the
			district to use resources for, in the near
			future.
Less: Deferred Inflows of Resources		(43,803,071)	These are mostly property taxes that haven't
			been paid to the district, yet. Future taxes
			are not considered available for meeting
			current obligations, and are removed here
			from this perspective.
=Fund Balance per GL	\$	82,184,481	Fund balance represents what resources the
·	_		district would have left to draw upon that are
			not obligated.

#### 3. Revenues and other Financing Sources

Between April 2022 and April 2023, total revenues have increased by about \$23.7 million.

General Fund Revenue and Other Financing Sources Comparison by Year								
	Y-T-D		Y-T-D		Y-T-D			
	April 2022	Percent	April 2023	Percent of Total	Variance			
	April 2022	of Total	April 2023	Tercent or rotal	Variance			
Local Taxes	\$ 63,244,108	20.27%	\$ 67,606,215	20.14% \$	4,362,107			
Local Non-Taxes	1,513,687	0.49%	3,227,191	0.96%	1,713,504			
State, General Purpose	161,600,669	51.80%	177,547,881	52.89%	15,947,212			
State, Special Purpose	44,968,477	14.42%	51,415,875	15.32%	6,447,398			
Federal, General Purpose	8,428	0.00%	7,327	0.00%	(1,101)			
Federal, Special Purpose	40,023,598	12.83%	35,072,521	10.45%	(4,951,077)			
Revenue from Other School Districts	-	0.00%	132,007	0.04%	132,007			
Revenue from Other Agencies	337,471	0.11%	306,369	0.09%	(31,102)			
Revenue-Other Financing Sources	259,159	0.08%	391,642	0.12%	132,483			
Total Revenue	\$311,955,597	100.00%	\$ 335,707,028	100.00% \$	23,751,431			

Federal, Special Purpose Revenue and ESSER Funding — While some earlier months in the district's fiscal year had shown a significant year-to-date increase in federal special purpose revenue that was mostly due to Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief funds under the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations act (ESSER-CARES), this is no longer the case. Between April of last year and April of this current year, the ESSER funding has actually decreased by \$2.3 million compared with last year. This explains part of the \$4.9 million decrease in federal, special purpose revenues between the years that is shown to date.

Federal food service revenue is down by about \$1.7 million and the timing of claims for other federal special purpose grants (Title I, IDEA, and Title II) have contributed to the decrease in federal revenue between the years, as well.

State Apportionment – State apportionment has increased compared with last year, and explains the difference for the state general purpose revenue increase of approximately \$15.9 million between April 2022 and April 2023. Note that the state apportionment allocation for the year has increased by about \$24 million from last year, including basic education funds for special education students. The apportionment increase is mostly due to an increase from the state of about \$750 per student (total of \$19 million) and a modest

increase in overall enrollment from last year that should be fully realized by year end.<sup>3</sup> See the "Five Year Comparative Analysis FTE Enrollment (K-12)" graph found later in this report that shows an increase in enrollment from last year, but a return to approximately the enrollment the district had during the 2020-21 school year.

State Special Purpose – The increase in state special purpose funding is largely due to a \$3.5 million increase in state special education funding, \$1.1 million increase in transitional bilingual funding, \$1.1 million increase in transportation funding, \$500,000 increase in Learning Assistance Program (LAP) funding, and \$500,000 in state food service funding.

#### 4. Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Year to date expenditures and other financing uses for April 2023 are approximately \$319 million, which is \$29 million or 10% higher than April 2022.

Comparisons of the current month's expenditures to the same period last year and variances by object are shown in the table below:

General Fun	d Expenditures a	and Other Fi	nancing Uses Con	nparison To Prior Y	ear
	Y-T-D		Y-T-D		Y-T-D
	April 2022	Percent of Total	April 2023	Percent of Total	Variance
Certificated Salaries	\$134,671,874	46.44%	\$ 146,156,450	45.77% \$	11,484,576
Classified Salaries	44,858,665	15.47%	50,765,414	15.90%	5,906,749
Employee Benefits	67,760,908	23.36%	73,587,134	23.05%	5,826,226
Supplies & Materials	9,819,432	3.39%	11,135,083	3.49%	1,315,651
Contractual Services	31,848,215	10.98%	36,274,902	11.36%	4,426,687
Local Mileage & Travel	136,724	0.05%	317,356	0.10%	180,632
Capital Outlay	922,036	0.32%	1,079,929	0.34%	157,893
Other Financing Uses	-	0.00%	-	0.00%	-
Total	\$ 290,017,854	100.00%	\$ 319,316,268	100.00% \$	29,298,414

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The state apportionment allocation is paid out over the 12 month school year. Any increases in the allocation is not received all at once, but is paid out proportionately each month.

Expenditures have increased as follows:

- Certificated salaries 9%.
- Classified salaries 13%.
- Benefits for employees 9%.
- Supplies 13%.
- Contractual services 14%.

Note that increases in salaries and benefits will accumulate through the rest of the year, due to the nature of the recurring expenditures.

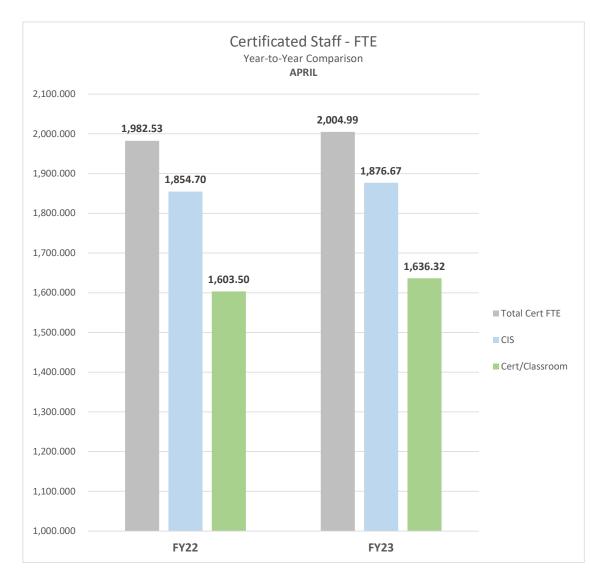
#### **OTHER FUNDS**

Please refer to the following exhibits for information regarding other funds:

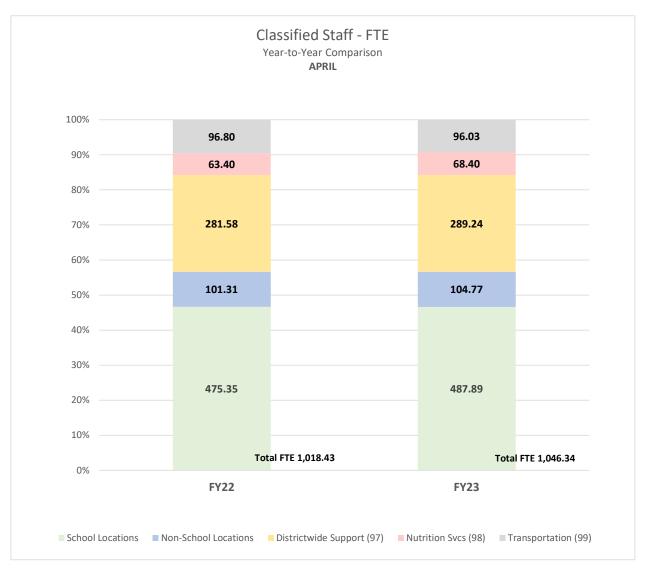
- Associated Student Body Fund (Exhibit 3)
- Debt Service Fund (Exhibit 4)
- Capital Projects Fund (Exhibit 5)
- Transportation Vehicle Fund (Exhibit 6)
- Permanent Fund (Exhibit 7)
- Trust Funds (Exhibit 8)

#### **STAFFING**

The staffing information that follows compares the ratio of students to staffing and compares information for the current fiscal year with prior years of staffing. Note that for the months of June through to the end of the school year, staffing reflects May levels, as little hiring is done after that time, until the new school year.



CIS (certificated instructional staff) includes activity codes 22,24,25,26,27,28,31 Cert/Classroom includes only activity code 27



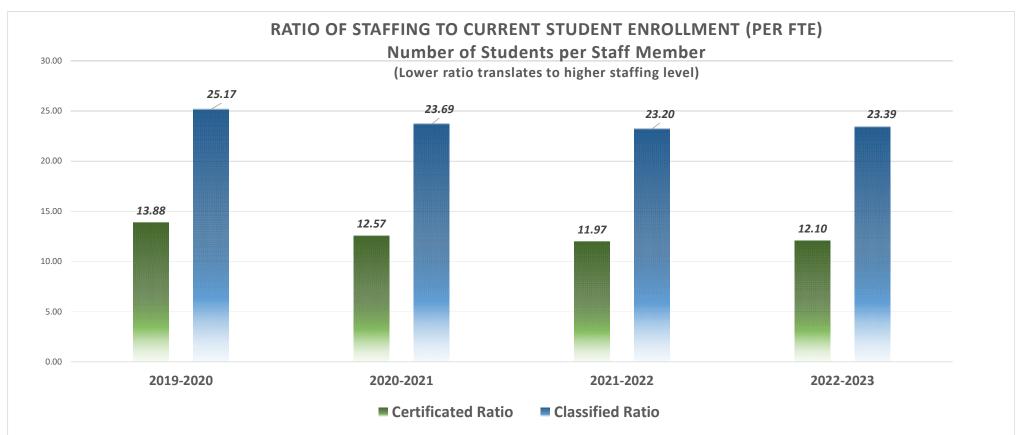
School Locations: Classified personnel working at a school location (all programs other than 97,98,99)

Non-School Locations: Classified personnel working at central administration (all programs other than 97,98,99)

Examples of non-school location classified employees indicated here would be any district-wide educational program leadership and staff, such as inclusive education or career-technical education who are not certificated;

Also, educational support leadership and staff, such as curriculum and assessment, who are not certificated.

District-wide support would be finance, payroll, human resources, information systems, maintenance, facilities, etc.



<u>Data Sources</u>: Staffing FTE is from monthly district payroll data reports and represents an annual average. Student FTE is from the current month's OSPI "Summary of Full Time Equivalent Enrollment" 1251 report.

#### **KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415** COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### April 2023

	GENERAL FUND	ASSOCIATED	DEBT SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	TRANSPORTATION	PERMANENT	TOTAL
BEGINNING FUND BALANCES: Total Beginning Fund Balances Prior Year Adjustments	65,793,721 -	2,228,722	23,745,911	79,869,052 -	1,467,139	192,893	173,297,438
REVENUES							
Local	70,833,406	-	37,634,420	26,018,968	16,400	2,335	134,505,529
State	228,963,756	-	-	, , , <u>-</u>	-	-	228,963,756
Federal	35,079,848	-	362,607	5,901,392	-	-	41,343,847
Miscellaneous	438,376	1,019,867	-	34,200	-	-	1,492,443
TOTAL REVENUES	335,315,386	1,019,867	37,997,027	31,954,560	16,400	2,335	406,305,575
EXPENDITURES			Į.	l			
Current Operating:							
Regular Instruction	167,647,900	-	-	-	-	-	167,647,900
Federal ESSER/CARES/GEER	8,677,789	-	-	-	-	-	8,677,789
Special Instruction	48,898,796	-	-	-	-	-	48,898,796
Vocational Instruction	10,413,323	-	-	-	-	-	10,413,323
Compensatory Instruction	22,025,375	-	-	-	-	-	22,025,375
Other Instructional Programs	1,513,913	-	-	-	-	-	1,513,913
Community Services	224,576	-	-	-	-	-	224,576
Support Services	41,814,288	-	-	-	-	-	41,814,288
Food Services	7,998,178	-	-	-	-	-	7,998,178
Pupil Transportation	10,102,130	-	-	-	-	-	10,102,130
Student Activities	-	887,330	-	-	-	-	887,330
Purchase of buses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	247	34	281
Bond Sale Fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt Service:							
Principal	-	-	31,470,000	-	-	-	31,470,000
Interest and Other Charges	-	-	5,124,105	-	-	-	5,124,105
Capital Outlay:							
To be Distributed	-	-	-	630,989	-	-	630,989
Other	-		-	9,040,072	-	-	9,040,072
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	319,316,268	887,330	36,594,105	9,671,061	247	34	366,469,045
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues							
Over Expenditures	15,999,118	132,537	1,402,922	22,283,499	16,153	2,301	39,836,530

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#### **KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415** COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### April 2023

		GENERAL FUND	ASSOCIATED	DEBT SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	TRANSPORTATION	PERMANENT	TOTAL
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	(USES)							
Sale of Bond		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of Refunding Bonds		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond Premium		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bond Discount		-		-	-	-	-	-
Sale of Surplus Equipment		12,735	-	-	-	-	-	12,735
Transfers (net)		378,907	-	-	(378,907)	-	-	-
Transfer to Escrow		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others		-	-	-	2,114	-	-	2,114
Long-Term Financing		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES		391,642	-	-	(376,793)	-	_	14,849
		, ,			•			·
NET CHANGE IN FUND BAL	ANCE	16,390,760	132,537	1,402,922	21,906,706	16,153	2,301	39,851,379
ENDING FUND BALANCES:		82,184,481	2,361,259	25,148,833	101,775,758	1,483,292	195,194	213,148,817
Nonspendable:								
	/Prepayments	3,520,288	300	-	-	-	-	3,520,588
	nt Fund Principal	-	-	-	-	-	165,000	165,000
•	to Fund Purposes							
Bond Prod		-	-	-	43,138,035	-	-	43,138,035
State Prod		-	-	-	152	-	-	152
	e Proceeds				6,644,114			6,644,114
Other Pur	•	-	-	-	2,660	-	-	2,660
Federal Pr	d Student Body Fund	-	- 2,360,959	-	(3,504,653)	-	-	(3,504,653) 2,360,959
Debt Serv	·	-	2,300,939	- 25,148,833	-	-	-	25,148,833
	ation Vehicle Fund	_	-	23,146,633	_	1,483,292	-	1,483,292
•	estricted Revenues					1,403,232		1,403,232
	s and Others	4,360,207	_	_	_	_	_	4,360,207
Committed From Levy Pro		4,300,207	_	_	54,203,300	_	_	54,203,300
Assigned Fund Balance	iccus	22,117,749	_	_	1,292,150	_	30,194	23,440,093
Unassigned Fund Balance:		22,117,743			1,232,130		30,134	23,440,033
Minimum Fund Balance		22,265,220	_	_	_	_	_	22,265,220
Unassigned-Other		29,921,017	-	-	-	-	-	29,921,017
TOTAL ENDING FUND BALAN	CES	\$ 82,184,481	\$ 2,361,259	\$ 25,148,833	\$ 101,775,758	\$ 1,483,292	\$ 195,194	\$ 213,148,817

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## KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415 GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL April 2023

Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -	<b>3,826,8</b> 6 7,267,42 2,628,86	29 90.29%
Total Beginning Fund Balances         61,966,858         55,858,568         65,793,721           Prior Year Adjustments         -           REVENUE           Local Taxes         74,873,644         30,158,261         67,606,215           Local Non-Taxes         5,856,000         356,734         3,227,191           State, General Purpose         263,938,129         23,962,757         177,547,881           State, Special Purpose         80,923,698         7,031,006         51,415,875           Federal, General Purpose         69,488,914         3,985,915         35,072,521           Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,992,638         48,898,796         22,81           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926	7,267,4 2,628,80	29 90.29%
Prior Year Adjustments   Prior Year Adjustments   Prior Year Adjustments   Prior Year Name   Prior Year Adjustments   Prior Year Name   Prior Year Adjustments   Prior Ye	7,267,4 2,628,80	29 90.29%
REVENUE   Local Taxes	2,628,80	
Local Taxes	2,628,80	
Local Non-Taxes   5,856,000   356,734   3,227,191   State, General Purpose   263,938,129   23,962,757   177,547,881   State, Special Purpose   80,923,698   7,031,006   51,415,875   Federal, General Purpose   10,000   7,327   7,327   Federal, Special Purpose   69,488,914   3,985,915   35,072,521   Revenue from Other School Districts   25,000   44,893   132,007   Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.   625,000   6,940   306,369   Total Revenues   495,740,385   65,553,833   335,315,386	2,628,80	
State, General Purpose         263,938,129         23,962,757         177,547,881           State, Special Purpose         80,923,698         7,031,006         51,415,875           Federal, General Purpose         10,000         7,327         7,327           Federal, Special Purpose         69,488,914         3,985,915         35,072,521           Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES         8         625,000         6,940         306,369           Federal Ensollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ErsSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         55           Community Services         67,116,690         4,775,643		09 55.11%
State, Special Purpose         80,923,698         7,031,006         51,415,875           Federal, General Purpose         10,000         7,327         7,327           Federal, Special Purpose         69,488,914         3,985,915         35,072,521           Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57 </td <td>00 200 2</td> <td></td>	00 200 2	
Federal, General Purpose         10,000         7,327         7,327           Federal, Special Purpose         69,488,914         3,985,915         35,072,521           Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77	86,390,24	48 67.27%
Federal, Special Purpose         69,488,914         3,985,915         35,072,521           Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178 <td>29,507,82</td> <td>63.54%</td>	29,507,82	63.54%
Revenue from Other School Districts         25,000         44,893         132,007           Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053<	2,67	73.27%
Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.         625,000         6,940         306,369           Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,35           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153	34,416,39	93 50.47%
Total Revenues         495,740,385         65,553,833         335,315,386           EXPENDITURES         Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,83           Special Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,35           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         (33,103,193)         26,276,780	(107,00	007) 528.03%
EXPENDITURES           Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,33           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           COTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735	318,63	31 49.02%
Regular Instruction         243,950,081         20,174,811         167,647,900         78,98           Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds (GEER)         9,399,734         -         -         -           Federal ESSER/CARES         25,387,123         1,126,152         8,677,789         3,81           Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment	160,424,99	99 67.64%
Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -		
Federal Enrollment Stabilization Funds(GEER)         9,399,734         -	83,678 (2,681,49	97) 101.10%
Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	- 9,399,73	34 0.00%
Special Instruction         70,537,265         6,092,638         48,898,796         22,87           Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	15,484 12,893,8	350 49.21%
Vocational Instruction         18,666,609         1,389,926         10,413,323         5,18           Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	78,220 (1,239,75	
Compensatory Education         42,772,141         2,789,865         22,025,375         11,08           Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         3           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	86,928 3,066,3	-
Other Instructional Programs         2,656,187         222,970         1,513,913         57           Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         33           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,39           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	87,626 9,659,14	
Community Services         762,538         31,601         224,576         33           Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,35           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	78,080 564,19	
Support Services         67,116,690         4,775,643         41,814,288         16,77           Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,33           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	32,161 505,80	
Food Services         13,527,743         1,365,294         7,998,178         4,335           Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	74,990 8,527,43	
Pupil Transportation         14,067,467         1,308,153         10,102,130         5,74           Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	91,109 1,138,4	
Total Expenditures         508,843,578         39,277,053         319,316,268         149,47           Revenues less Expenditures         (13,103,193)         26,276,780         15,999,118           OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	43,462 (1,778,12	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)           Sales of Surplus Equipment         35,000         346         12,735           Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	71,738 40,055,5	
Sales of Surplus Equipment       35,000       346       12,735         Transfers In       2,000,000       48,787       378,907         Transfers Out       (4,000,000)       -       -		
Sales of Surplus Equipment       35,000       346       12,735         Transfers In       2,000,000       48,787       378,907         Transfers Out       (4,000,000)       -       -		
Transfers In         2,000,000         48,787         378,907           Transfers Out         (4,000,000)         -         -	22,26	.65 36.39%
Transfers Out (4,000,000)	1,621,09	
	(4,000,00	
<b>TOTAL OTHER FIN.SOURCES (USES)</b> (1,965,000) 49,133 391,642	(2,356,64	
ENDING FUND BALANCES: 46,898,665 82,184,481 82,184,481		
Nonspendable:		
Inventory and Prepaids 1,000,000 3,520,288 3,520,288		
Restricted:		
Grants - Restricted Revenues 6,399,735		
Carryovers & Others 1,085,000 4,360,207 4,360,207		
Assigned 9,100,000 22,117,749 22,117,749		
Unassigned Fund Balance:		
Unassigned Fund Balance 3,838,323 29,921,017 29,921,017		
Unassigned Minimum Fund Bal Policy 25,474,607 22,265,220 22,265,220		
Total Ending Fund Balances \$ 46,897,665 \$ 82,184,481 \$ 82,184,481		

<sup>\*</sup>Encumbrances for expenditures include goods and services + salaries and benefits obligated for the rest of the year.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Percent = Budget received for revenue and budget spent or encumbered for expenditures, and not the budget balance remaining.

#### KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415

#### ASSOCIATED STUDENT BODY FUND

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL

#### April 2023

	Revised Budget	Current Month	Year-To-Date	Encumbrances	Balance	Percent*
BEGINNING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE						
Restricted Fund Balance	2,200,000	2,377,222	2,228,722		(28,722)	101.31%
Total Beginning Restricted Fund Balance	2,200,000	2,377,222	2,228,722		(28,722)	101.31%
REVENUE						
General Student Body	685,229	40,713	354,598		330,631	51.75%
Athletics	592,487	28,477	333,649		258,838	56.31%
Classes	116,878	2,836	20,259		96,619	17.33%
Clubs	851,734	22,085	306,794		544,940	36.02%
Private Monies	75,000	111	4,567		70,433	6.09%
Total Revenues	2,321,328	94,222	1,019,867		1,301,461	43.93%
EXPENDITURES						
General Student Body	708,414	39,149	261,218	72,860	374,336	47.16%
Athletics	870,090	39,390	366,086	40,940	463,064	46.78%
Classes	100,160	435	18,814	16,015	65,331	34.77%
Clubs	942,822	30,772	236,914	65,296	640,612	32.05%
Private Monies	78,360	439	4,298	-	74,062	5.48%
Total Expenditures	2,699,846	110,185	887,330	195,111	1,617,405	40.09%
Revenues less Expenditures	(378,518)	(15,963)	132,537			
Nonspendable:			,			
Prepaid Items		300	300			
Restricted for Fund Purposes	1,821,482	2,360,959	2,360,959			
TOTAL ENDING FUND BALANCE	1,821,482	2,361,259	2,361,259			

<sup>\*</sup>Percent = Budget received for revenue and budget spent or encumbered for expenditures, and not the budget balance remaining.

## KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415 DEBT SERVICE FUND

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

#### BUDGET AND ACTUAL

#### April 2023

	Revised Budget	Current Month	Year-To-Date	Encumbrances	Balance	Percent*
BEGINNING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE:						
Restricted Fund Balance	17,886,776	6,560,103	23,745,911		(5,859,135)	132.76%
Total Beginning Restricted Fund Balance	17,886,776	6,560,103	23,745,911		(5,859,135)	132.76%
REVENUE						
Local Taxes	39,182,300	18,578,292	37,450,206		1,732,094	95.58%
Local Non-Taxes	150,000	10,597	184,214		(34,214)	122.81%
General Purpose Federal	725,500	-	362,607		362,893	49.98%
Total Revenues	40,057,800	18,588,889	37,997,027		2,060,773	94.86%
EXPENDITURES						
Matured Bond Expenditures	31,500,000	-	31,470,000	-	30,000	99.90%
Interest (bond + Interfund)	9,600,000	-	5,118,513	-	4,481,487	53.32%
Investment Fees	5,000	159	2,770	-	2,230	55.40%
Underwriter Fees	400,000			-	400,000	0.00%
Bond Transfer and Administrative Fees	20,000	-	2,822	-	17,178	14.11%
Total Expenditures	41,525,000	159	36,594,105	-	4,930,895	88.13%
Revenues less Expenditures	(1,467,200)	18,588,730	1,402,922			-95.62%
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES)	•					
Bond Premium	-	-	-		-	N/A
Sales of bonds	-	-	-		-	N/A
Transfers	-	-	-		-	N/A
Bond Issuance Costs	-	-	-			N/A
Escrow Payment		-	-		-	N/A
TOTAL OTHER FIN. SOURCES/(USES)	-	-	-	-	-	
ENDING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE	16,419,576	25,148,833	25,148,833			

<sup>\*</sup>Percent = Budget received for revenue and budget spent or encumbered for expenditures, and not the budget balance remaining.

#### KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415

#### **CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

## BUDGET AND ACTUAL April 2023

	Adopted Budget	<b>Current Month</b>	Year-To-Date	Encumbrances	Balance	Percent*
BEGINNING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCES:	=					
Total Beginning Restricted Fund Balances	65,406,818	90,346,944	79,869,052		14,462,234	122.11%
REVENUE						
Local Taxes	26,067,433	10,678,551	23,508,717		2,558,716	90.18%
Local Non-Taxes	1,125,000	262,270	2,510,251		(1,385,251)	223.13%
State, Special Purpose	890,000	-	-		890,000	0.00%
Federal, Special Purpose	-	1,653,262	5,901,392		(5,901,392)	N/A
Revenue from Other agencies/Assn.		-	34,200		(34,200)	N/A
Total Revenues EXPENDITURES	28,082,433	12,594,083	31,954,560		(3,872,127)	113.79%
Undistributed	-	77,462	630,989	6,077	(637,066)	N/A
Sites	3,427,900	329,319	883,276	724,718	1,819,906	46.91%
Buildings	32,032,669	685,212	4,021,436	15,013,954	12,997,279	59.42%
Equipment	12,000,000	24,361	4,133,845	1,590,780	6,275,375	47.71%
Energy	-	-	-	129,000	(129,000)	N/A
Sales & Leases Expenditures	3,000	128	1,065	-	1,935	35.50%
Bond Issuance Expenditures	650,000	-	450	-	649,550	0.07%
Arbitrage Rebate	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
Total Expenditures	48,113,569	1,116,482	9,671,061	17,464,529	20,977,978	56.40%
Revenues less Expenditures	(20,031,136)	11,477,601	22,283,499			-111.24%
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES)						
Sales of Bonds	125,000,000	-	-		125,000,000	0.00%
Bond Premium	4,000,000	-	-		4,000,000	0.00%
Bond Discount	- (2.000.000)	- (40.707)	(270.007)		- (4 (24 002)	N/A
Transfers	(2,000,000)	(48,787) -	(378,907)		(1,621,093)	18.95%
Sales of Property  TOTAL OTHER FIN. SOURCES/(USES)	127,000,000	(48,787)	2,114 (376,793)	-	(2,114) <b>127,376,793</b>	N/A
ENDING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCES:	172,375,682	101,775,758	101,775,758			
Restricted For:	1, 2,3, 3,002	101,7.5,7.50	101,7.5,750			
Arbitrage			-			
Bond Proceeds	14,995,942	43,138,035	43,138,035			
State Proceeds	5,440,212	152	152			
Federal Proceeds	-, ,	(3,504,653)	(3,504,653)			
Other Proceeds	56,810	2,660	2,660			
Impact Fee Proceeds	4,280,786	6,644,114	6,644,114			
Committed from Levy Proceeds	18,950,769	54,203,300	54,203,300			
Assigned to Fund Purposes	128,651,163	1,292,150	1,292,150			
Unassigned Fund Balance	-,,-55	,,3	-			
Total Ending Restricted Fund Balances	\$ 172,375,682	\$ 101,775,758 \$	101,775,758			
Total Linding Nestricted Fully Dalatices	7 1/2,3/3,082	y 101,//3,/36 \$	101,//3,/30			

<sup>\*</sup>Percent = Budget received for revenue and budget spent or encumbered for expenditures, and not the budget balance remaining.

## KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415 TRANSPORTATION VEHICLE FUND

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

#### **BUDGET AND ACTUAL**

#### April 2023

	Revised Budget	Current Month	Year-To-Date	Encumbrances	Balance	Percent*
BEGINNING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE:						
Restricted Fund Balance	1,243,834	1,480,506	1,467,139	-	(223,305)	117.95%
<b>Total Beginning Restricted Fund Balance</b>	1,243,834	1,480,506	1,467,139	=	(223,305)	117.95%
Prior Year Adjustments			-			
REVENUE						
Investment Earnings	10,000	2,829	16,400	-	(6,400)	164.00%
State Special Purpose-Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
State Transportation Reimbursement-Deprec.	864,613	-	-	-	864,613	0.00%
Long-Term Financing	-	=	=	=	=	N/A
Total Revenues	874,613	2,829	16,400	-	858,213	1.88%
EXPENDITURES						
Equipment Purchases/Bus Rebuild	990,000	-	-	989,932	68	99.99%
Other - Bank fees, etc.	500	43	247	-	253	49.40%
Debt Principal		-	-		-	N/A
Debt Interest	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
Total Expenditures	990,500	43	247	989,932	321	99.97%
Revenues less Expenditures	(115,887)	2,786	16,153		857,892	-13.94%
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES)						
Sales of Buses	35,000	-	-	-	35,000	0.00%
Transfers In/(Out)	(675,691)	-	-		(675,691)	0.00%
TOTAL OTHER FIN. SOURCES/(USES)	(640,691)	-	-	-	(640,691)	_
ENDING RESTRICTED FUND BALANCE	487,256	1,483,292	1,483,292			

<sup>\*</sup>Percent = Budget received for revenue and budget spent or encumbered for expenditures, and not the budget balance remaining.

#### **KENT SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 415**

#### PERMANENT FUND (REEPLOEG)

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

#### April 2023

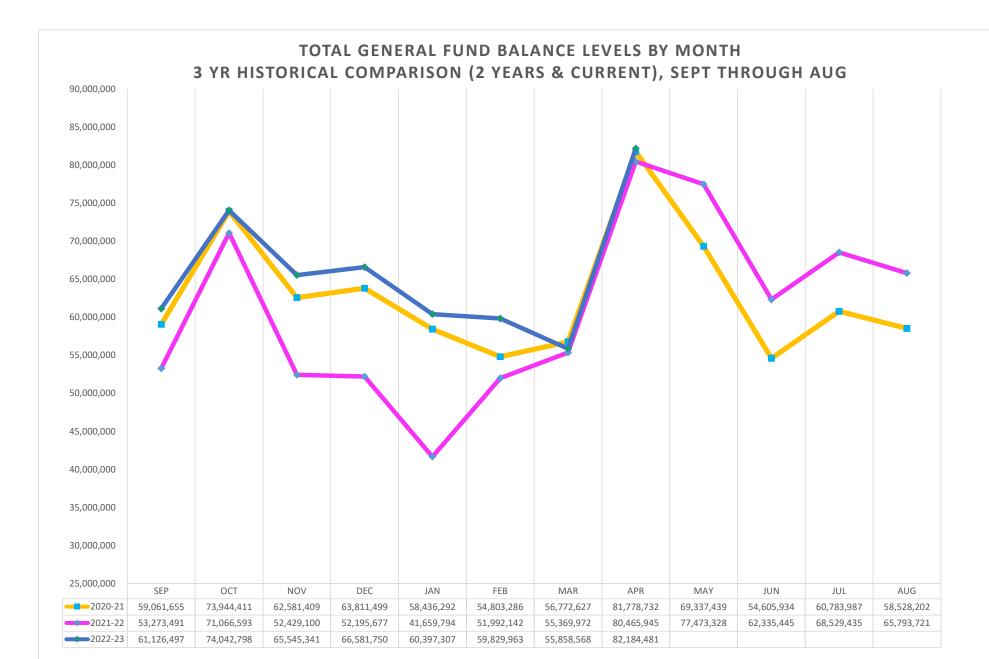
	Current Month	Year-To-Date	Encumbrances	Balance after Encumbrances
BEGINNING FUND BALANCE:	104.027	102.002		
Total Beginning Fund Balance	194,827	192,893		192,893
REVENUE				
Investment Earnings	373	2,335		2,335
Total Revenues	373	2,335		2,335
EXPENDITURES				
Investment Fees	6	34	-	34
Total Expenditures	6	34	-	34
Revenues less Expenditures	367	2,301	-	2,301
ENDING FUND BALANCE:				
Nonspendable Fund Balance	165,000	165,000		165,000
Assigned Fund Balance	30,194	30,194		30,194
Total Ending Fund Balance	195,194	195,194		195,194

## Kent School District No. 415 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Fund April 2023

	Private Purpose Trusts	
ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	138,409
Due from other governmental units		1,520
Total Assets	\$	139,929
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$	1,036
Due to other governmental units		42
Total Liabilities	\$	1,078
NET POSITION		
Restricted for:		
Trust Principal	\$	-
Trust Purposes (scholarships, etc.)		138,851
Total Net Financial Position for Fiduciary Fund	\$	138,851

## Kent School District No. 415 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds April 2023

	Private	Private Purpose Trusts	
ADDITIONS			
Donations	\$	850	
Members		-	
Investment Earnings		1,755	
Total Additions	\$	2,605	
DEDUCTIONS			
Benefits	\$	-	
Scholarships		14,347	
Administrative expenses		276	
Other expenses		-	
Total Deductions	\$	14,623	
Change in Net Position	\$	(12,018)	
Net Position - Beginning		150,869	
Net Position - Ending	\$	138,851	



<u>Data Source</u>: Total fund balance data for this graph matches what is recorded in the "Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances" found in separate area of this financial report.

#### **General Fund Revenue vs. Expenditures Ratio** Ratios reflect cumulative revenues and expenditures for the indicated month (e.g. ratio for July reflects all revenues and expenditures for 1.20 September through July of indicated year) 1.15 1.10 1.05 1.00 0.95 0.90 0.85 0.80 September October April May November December January February March June July August 0.87 1.10 1.00 1.00 0.97 0.97 0.96 1.05 2022-2023 Ratio w/o ESSER Funding 0.94 0.99 0.84 0.87 0.90 0.88 0.90 0.89 0.85 1.17 0.95 0.96 0.91 0.97 0.99 1.07 1.06 1.02 1.03 1.02

0.98

1.07

0.99

1.06

Data Source: Total revenue and expenditure data for this graph matches what is recorded in the "Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances" found in a separate area of this financial report. ESSER claims deducted from revenue based on claims submitted to OSPI for expenditures of that month.

0.96

1.03

0.95

1.00

0.97

1.01

1.07

1.08

1.02

1.06

0.97

1.04

2022-2023 Ratio

- 2021-2022 Ratio

0.81

1.08

1.15

1.18

0.98

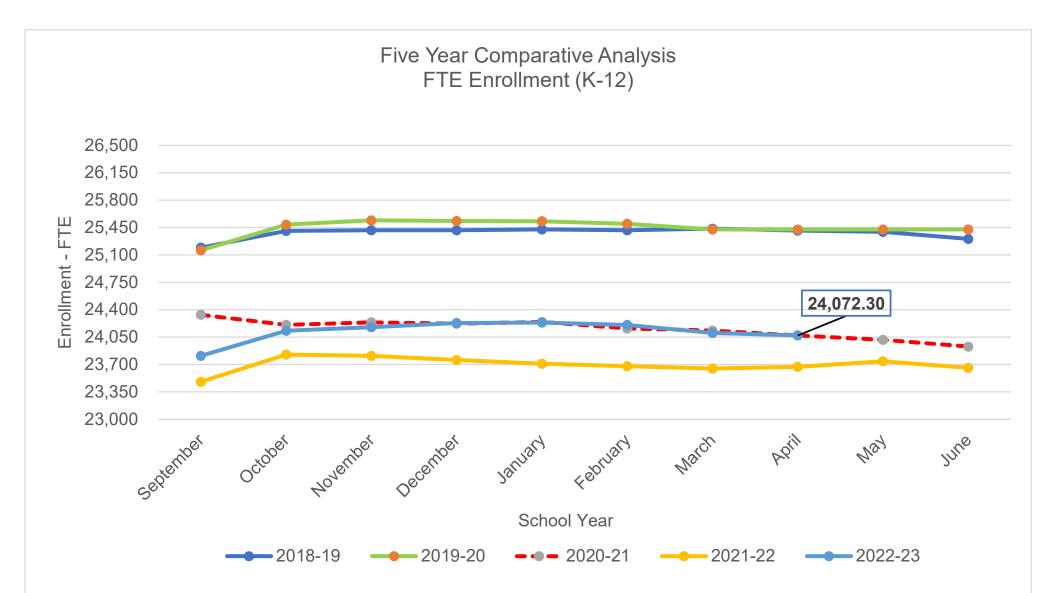
0.97

0.99

1.02

---- 2020-2021 Ratio

2019-2020 Ratio

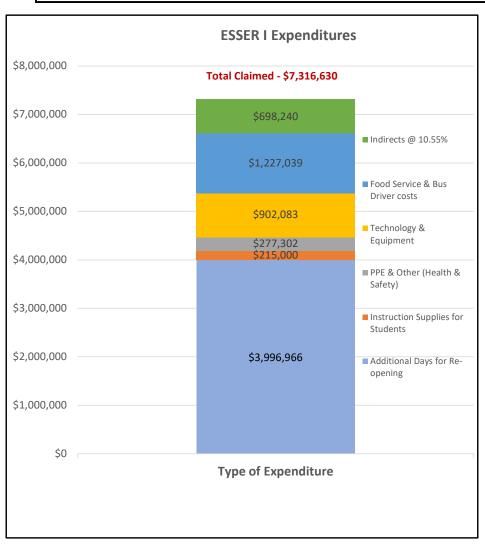


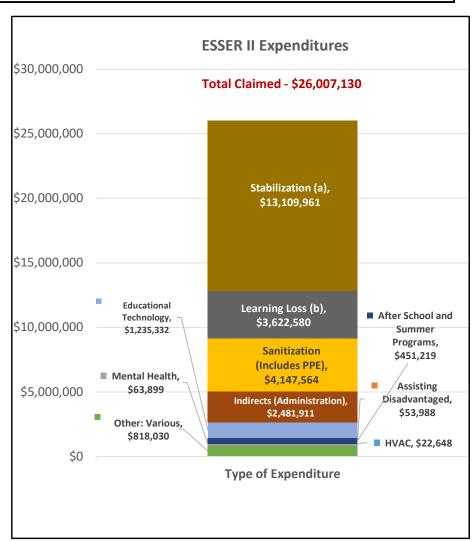
<u>Data Source</u>: Data comes from OSPI's annual 1251 FTE report "Summary of Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment". Enrollment from running start and the district Open Doors programs (iGrad) are excluded here. Running start enrollment can be found on same 1251 FTE report.

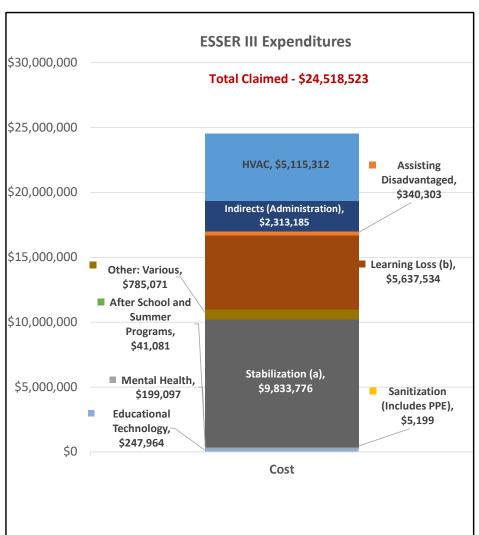


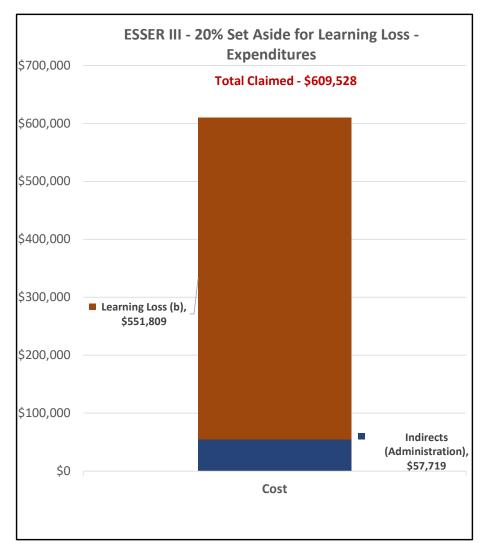
## ESSER Expenditure Report

## **April 2023**









Sources: OSPI and District Records

Notes: (a) "Stabilization" primarily pertains to maintenance of staff salaries and benefits during the period of declining enrollment that was caused by the COVID pandemic and necessary for a continuity of operations.

(b) Funding used for "Learning Loss" pertains primarily to additional instruction needed to make up for educational impacts due to the effects of the COVID pandemic.

PPE = Personal Protective Equipment